



SNAPSHOT BRICS JOINT STATISTICAL PUBLICATION 2024

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المركز الاتحادي
للتنافسية والإحصاء
FEDERAL COMPETITIVENESS
AND STATISTICS CENTRE

**UNITED ARAB
EMIRATES**

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General Information, Economic and Social Indicators Comparison of BRICS Countries



Table 1.1 General Information on BRICS Countries – 2023

	Area of territory (1 000 km ²)	Capital city	Mid-year population (million persons)	Population density (persons per km ²)	National currency
Brazil	8 510	Brasília	211,7	24,9	Real – R\$
China	9 600	Beijing	1 410,7	146,9	Renminbi – RMB
Egypt	1 002	Cairo	105,2	104,2	Egyptian pound – EGP
Ethiopia	1 151	Addis Ababa	107,5	93,2	Birr
India	3 287	New Delhi	1 392,3	423,5	Rupee – ₹
Iran	1 631	Tehran	85,3	52,3	Rial
Russia	17 234	Moscow	146,3	8,5	Rouble – Rub
South Africa	1 221	Pretoria	62,2	50,9	Rand – ZAR
UAE	71	Abu Dhabi	10,7	150,4	Dirhams – DHS

Sources: BRICS Joint Statistical Publication 2024.

Note: For details, refer to BRICS JSP 2024.

Table 1.2 Economic and Social Indicators Comparison of BRICS Countries

Population	Year	Value
Mid-year (million persons)		
Brazil	2023	211,7
China	2023	1 410,7
Egypt	2023	105,2
Ethiopia	2023	107,5
India	2023	1 392,3
Iran	2023	85,3
Russia	2023	146,3
South Africa	2023	62,2
UAE	2023	10,7
Male (%)		
Brazil	2023	48,8
China	2023	51,1
Egypt	2023	51,4
Ethiopia	2023	50,1
India	2023	51,4
Iran	2023	50,5
Russia	2023	46,5
South Africa	2023	49,0
UAE	2023	64,1
Female (%)		
Brazil	2023	51,2
China	2023	48,9
Egypt	2023	48,6
Ethiopia	2023	49,9
India	2023	48,6
Iran	2023	49,5
Russia	2023	53,5
South Africa	2023	51,0
UAE	2023	35,9

Continued 1.2

	Year	Value
Population density (persons per km²)		
Brazil	2023	24,9
China	2023	146,9
Egypt	2023	104,2
Ethiopia	2023	93,2
India	2023	423,5
Iran	2023	52,3
Russia	2023	8,5
South Africa	2023	50,9
UAE	2023	150,4
Crude birth rate (per 1000 persons)		
Brazil	2023	12,0
China	2023	6,4
Egypt	2022	21,2
Ethiopia	2023	24,2
India	2020	19,5
Iran	2021	14,0
Russia	2023	8,6
South Africa	2023	19,8
UAE	2022	9,4
Crude death rate (per 1000 persons)		
Brazil	2023	7,0
China	2023	7,9
Egypt	2022	5,8
Ethiopia	2023	5,7
India	2020	6,0
Iran	2023	...
Russia	2023	12,1
South Africa	2023	8,8
UAE	2022	1,1

Continued 1.2

	Year	Value
Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)		
Brazil	2023	12,5
China	2022	4,9
Egypt	2022	18,9
Ethiopia	2023	45,8
India	2020	28,0
Iran	2023	...
Russia	2023	4,2
South Africa	2023	24,0
UAE	2022	4,6
Maternal mortality rate (per 100000 live births)		
Brazil	2023	57,7
China	2022	15,7
Egypt	2022	40,9
Ethiopia	2019	199,0
India	2020	97,0
Iran	2023	...
Russia	2023	13,3
South Africa	2019	91,1
UAE	2022	5,0
Life expectancy at birth		
Brazil	2023	76,4
China	2020	77,9
Egypt	2023	71,3
Ethiopia	2023	66,5
India	2020	70,0
Iran	2023	...
Russia	2023	73,4
South Africa	2023	66,3
UAE	2022	83,1

Continued 1.2

	Year	Value
Women's Participation in National Parliament (Congress) (%)		
Brazil	2023	17,7
China (NPC)	2023	...
(CPPCC)	2023	...
Egypt	2020	27,4
Ethiopia	2023	...
India	2019	14,4
Iran	2023	...
Russia	2023	18,3
South Africa (NA)	2022	46,0
(NCOP)	2022	36,0
UAE	2023	50,0

Labour Force

Share of Labour Force to population 15 years and over (%)		
Brazil	2023	63,4
China	2023	52,5
Egypt	2023	43,4
Ethiopia	2023	...
India	2023	57,9
Iran	2023	41,3
Russia	2023	62,8
South Africa	2023	55,0
UAE	2022	63,9

Unemployment rate (%)		
Brazil	2023	7,7
China	2023	5,1
Egypt	2023	7,0
Ethiopia	2022	18,9
India	2023	3,2
Iran	2023	8,1
Russia	2023	3,2
South Africa	2023	32,1
UAE	2023	2,2

Continued 1.2

	Year	Value
National Accounts		
GDP (current prices/billion US\$)		
Brazil	2023	2 174
China	2023	17 889
Egypt	2023	393
Ethiopia	2023	164
India	2023	3 568
Iran	2023	...
Russia	2023	2 033
South Africa	2023	381
UAE	2023	514
Per capita GDP (current prices/US\$)		
Brazil	2023	10 049
China	2023	12 681
Egypt	2023	3 742
Ethiopia	2023	1 549
India	2023	2 558
Iran	2023	...
Russia	2023	13 900
South Africa	2023	6 208
UAE	2023	48 141
Prices		
Consumer Price Index (% change from preceding years)		
Brazil	2023	4,6
China	2023	0,2
Egypt	2023	33,9
Ethiopia	2023	32,5
India	2023	5,7
Iran	2023	...
Russia	2023	5,9
South Africa	2023	6,0
UAE	2023	1,6

Continued 1.2

	Year	Value
Producer Price Index (% change from preceding years)		
Brazil	2023	-5,0
China (industrial products)	2023	-3,0
Egypt	2023	26,6
Ethiopia	2021	24,4
India	2023	...
Iran	2023	...
Russia (industrial products)	2023	4,0
South Africa (final manufactured goods)	2023	6,7
UAE	2023	...
Science and technology		
Proportion of R & D Expenditure to GDP (%)		
Brazil	2023	...
China	2023	2,6
Egypt	2020	0,2
Ethiopia	2023	...
India	2020	0,6
Iran	2021	0,7
Russia	2023	1,0
South Africa	2022	0,8
UAE	2021	1,5
Full-Time Equivalent of R & D Personnel (person-year)		
Brazil	2023	...
China	2023	6 600 000
Egypt	2023	...
Ethiopia	2023	...
India	2021	361 924
Iran	2021	264 847
Russia	2023	735 864
South Africa	2018	43 774
UAE	2021	40 190

Continued 1.2

	Year	Value
People's living Standards		
Public expenditure on education as % of GDP		
Brazil	2021	5,2
China	2022	4,0
Egypt	2022	2,0
Ethiopia	2023	...
India	2022	4,5
Iran	2023	...
Russia	2021	3,5
South Africa	2022	6,8
UAE	2021	3,9
Public expenditure on health as % of GDP		
Brazil	2021	4,5
China	2022	7,1
Egypt	2022	1,3
Ethiopia	2023	...
India	2022	1,4
Iran	2023	...
Russia	2021	3,8
South Africa	2023	...
UAE	2021	3,4
Gini coefficient		
Brazil	2023	0,518
China	2023	0,465
Egypt	2020	0,300
Ethiopia	2023	...
India	2023	...
Urban	2023	0,314
Rural	2023	0,266
Iran	2022	0,388
Russia	2023	0,405
South Africa	2023	...
UAE	2020	0,295

Continued 1.2

	Year	Value
Industry		
Industrial production (preceding year = 100) (%)		
Brazil	2023	100,1
China	2023	104,6
Egypt	2023	101,7
Ethiopia	2023	...
India	2023	105,9
Iran	2023	...
Russia	2023	104,1
South Africa	2023	93,2
UAE	2023	...
Iron ore production (million tons)		
Brazil	2022	511
China	2023	991
Egypt	2021	13
Ethiopia	2023	...
India	2023	277
Iran	2022	107
Russia (concentrate of iron ore)	2023	91
South Africa	2022	64
UAE	2023	...
Steel production (million tons)		
Brazil	2022	47
China	2023	1019
Egypt	2021	53
Ethiopia	2023	...
India	2023	140,8
Iran	2023	...
Russia	2023	75
South Africa (million Rand)	2023	...
UAE	2023	...

Continued 1.2

	Year	Value
Passenger cars production (1000 sets)		
Brazil	2022	1 810
China	2022	21 968
Egypt	2020	14
Ethiopia	2023	...
India	2021	2 185
Iran	2023	...
Russia	2023	543
South Africa	2023	...
UAE	2023	...
Energy		
Petroleum production (million tons)		
Brazil	2023	198
China	2023	209
Egypt (1000 tons)	2022	27 879
Ethiopia	2023	4
India	2023	29
Iran	2023	...
Russia	2022	535
South Africa	2023	...
UAE	2022	153
Coal production (million tons)		
Brazil	2023	6
China	2023	4 711
Egypt	2021	106
Ethiopia	2023	1 501
India	2023	997
Iran	2022	4
Russia	2023	430
South Africa	2023	232
UAE	2023	...

Continued 1.2

	Year	Value
Natural gas (million cu.m)		
Brazil	2023	54 681
China	2023	232 430
Egypt	2022	59 322
Ethiopia	2020	205
India	2023	36 438
Iran	2023	...
Russia	2023	637 518
South Africa	2023	...
UAE	2022	55 574
Electricity production (billion kWh)		
Brazil	2023	708
China	2023	9 456
Egypt	2022	214
Ethiopia	2022	15
India	2023	1 949
Iran	2023	...
Russia	2023	1 181
South Africa	2023	224
UAE	2022	155
Primary energy production (mtoe)		
Brazil	2023	391
China	2023	3 381
Egypt (ktoe)	2022	93 576
Ethiopia	2023	...
India	2022	476
Iran	2023	...
Russia	2021	1 451
South Africa	2019	165
UAE	2022	253

Continued 1.2

	Year	Value
Consumption of energy (mtoe)		
Brazil	2023	314
China	2023	4 004
Egypt (ktoe)	2022	58 758
Ethiopia	2023	...
India	2022	552
Iran	2023	...
Russia	2021	1 220
South Africa	2020	71
UAE	2023	...
Agriculture		
Cultivated land (million hectares)		
Brazil	2023	96
China	2022	128
Egypt	2022	4
Ethiopia	2023	24
India	2021	154
Iran	2023	...
Russia	2023	126
South Africa	2023	...
UAE	2022	0,09
Cereals production (million tons)		
Brazil	2023	156
China	2023	641
Egypt	2022	108
Ethiopia	2023	61
India	2023	304
Iran	2023	...
Russia	2023	145
South Africa	2022	18
UAE	2022	0,02

Continued 1.2

	Year	Value
Fruits and vegetables (million tons)		
Brazil	2023	74,4
China	2023	1 156,0
Egypt	2022	37,0
Ethiopia	2021	2,7
India	2023	317,6
Iran	2023	...
Russia	2023	21,0
South Africa	2022	10,0
UAE	2022	0,7
Meat production (1000 tons)		
Brazil	2023	27 583
China	2023	97 482
Egypt	2022	803
Ethiopia	2023	603
India	2022	9 769
Iran	2023	...
Russia	2023	12 001
South Africa	2023	3 448
UAE	2023	...
Fish catch (1000 tons)		
Brazil	2023	...
China	2023	7 368
Egypt	2022	1 993
Ethiopia	2023	...
India	2023	17 545
Iran	2023	...
Russia	2023	5 369
South Africa	2023	...
UAE	2022	66

Continued 1.2

	Year	Value
Transport		
Length of railways in operation (1000 km)		
Brazil	2023	...
China	2023	159
Egypt	2023	...
Ethiopia	2023	0,8
India	2022	69
Iran	2021	12
Russia	2023	87
South Africa	2023	...
UAE	2023	...
Length of highways (1000 km)		
Brazil	2023	...
China	2023	5 437
Egypt	2023	...
Ethiopia	2020	29
India	2021	334
Iran	2021	23
Russia	2023	1 125
South Africa	2023	...
UAE	2022	2
Passenger traffic by air (million persons-km)		
Brazil	2023	...
China	2023	1 030 898
Egypt	2023	...
Ethiopia	2023	15
India	2023	253 524
Iran	2021	11 231
Russia	2023	264 699
South Africa	2023	...
UAE	2023	...

Continued 1.2

	Year	Value
External Economic Relations		
Value of imports of goods and commercial services (millionUS\$)		
Brazil	2023	337 040
China	2023	3 125 185
Egypt	2023	82 265
Ethiopia	2023	...
India	2023	678 215
Iran	2023	...
Russia	2023	379 315
South Africa	2023	123 444
UAE	2023	481 852
Value of exports of goods and commercial services (millionUS\$)		
Brazil	2023	389 215
China	2023	3 511 248
Egypt	2023	68 218
Ethiopia	2023	...
India	2023	437 072
Iran	2023	...
Russia	2023	465 660
South Africa	2023	124 697
UAE	2023	558 402
Foreign exchange reserves (million US\$)		
Brazil	2023	355 034
China	2023	3 237 977
Egypt	2023	...
Ethiopia	2023	...
India	2023	646 419
Iran	2023	...
Russia	2023	414 244
South Africa	2023	62 518
UAE	2023	...

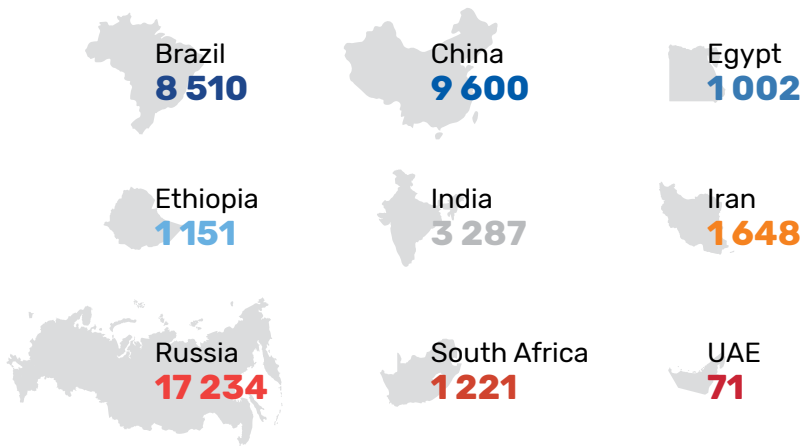
Continued 1.2

	Year	Value
Share of external debts to GDP (%)		
Brazil	2023	33,7
China	2023	13,7
Egypt	2023	43,0
Ethiopia	2023	17,3
India	2023	19,0
Iran	2023	...
Russia	2023	16,5
South Africa	2023	41,5
UAE	2023	...

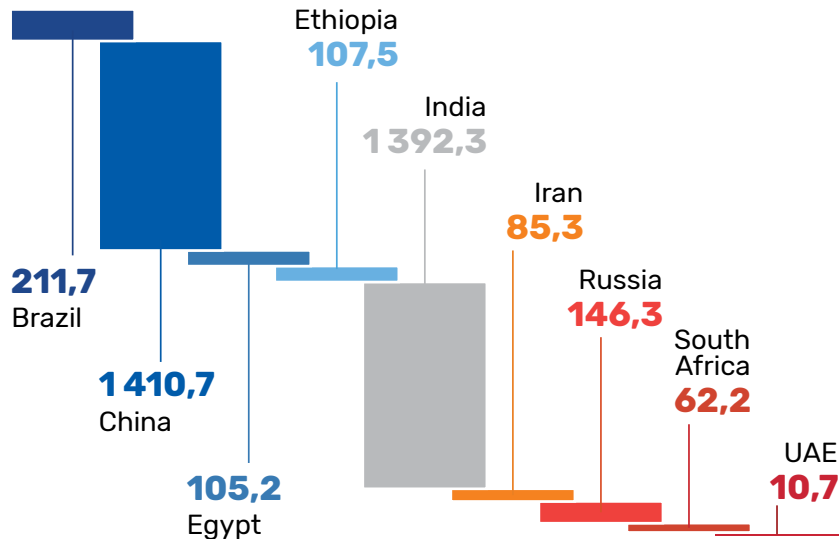
Sources: BRICS Joint Statistical Publication 2024.

Note: For details, refer to BRICS JSP 2024.

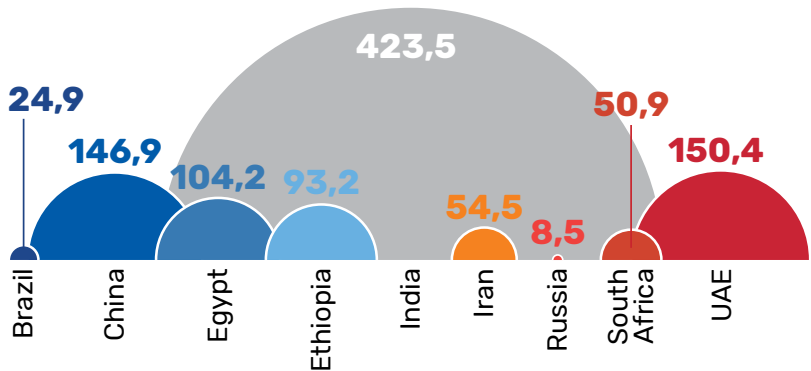
Graph 1.1 Area of territory (1 000 km²), 2023



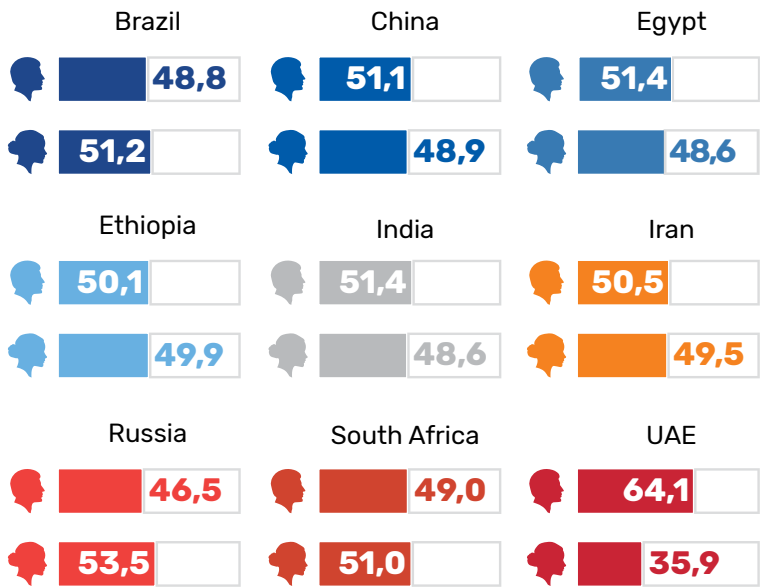
Graph 1.2 Mid-year population (million persons), 2023



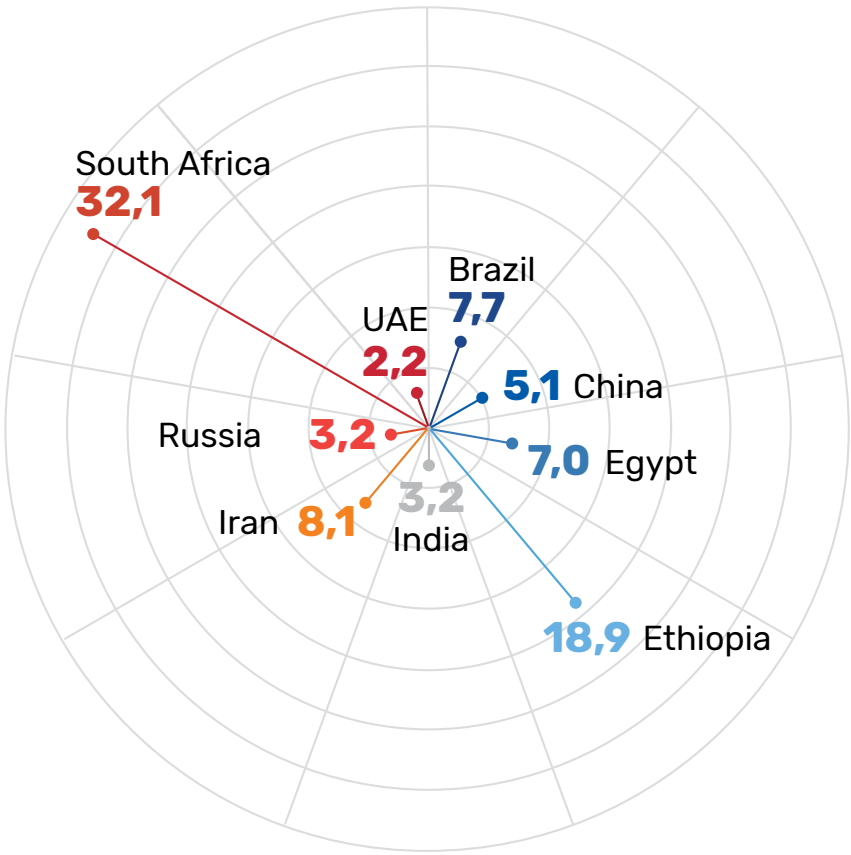
Graph 1.3 Population density (persons per km²), 2023



Graph 1.4 Gender Proportions (%), 2023



Graph 1.5 Unemployment rate (%), 2023





Population



Table 2.1 Summary of Population on BRICS Countries

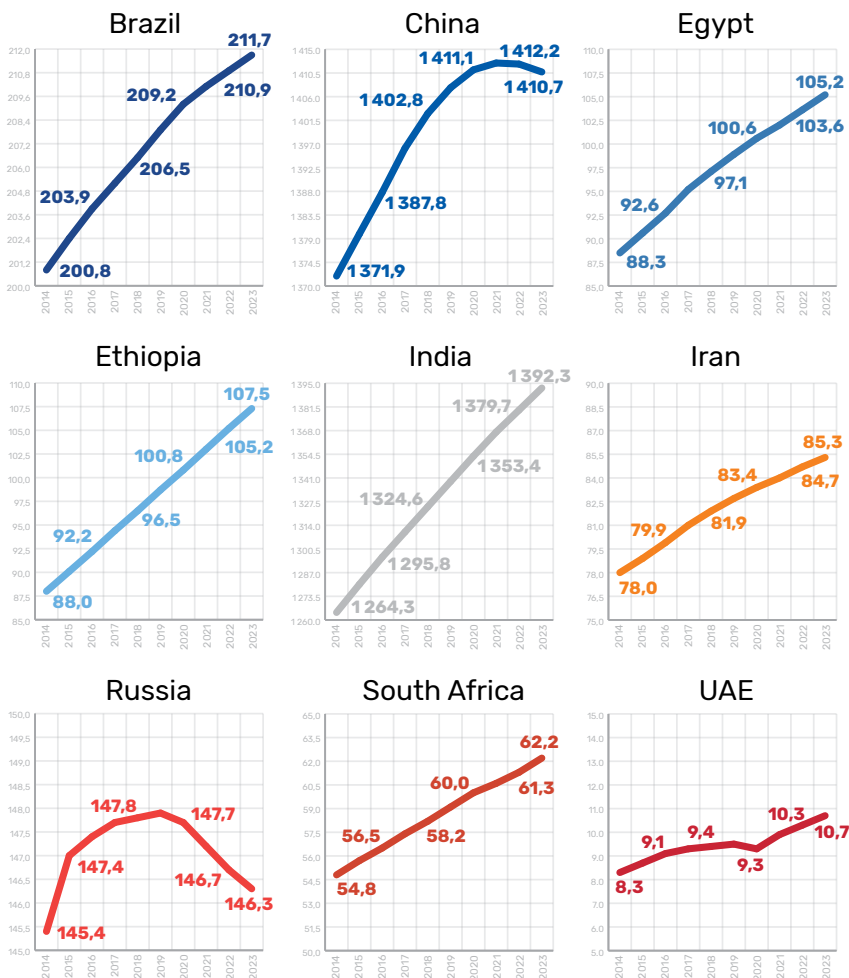
	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Total (Mid-year) (million persons)					
Brazil	174,7	194,7	209,2	210,9	211,7
China	1 262,6	1 337,7	1 411,1	1 412,2	1 410,7
Egypt	...	80,4	100,6	103,6	105,2
Ethiopia	...	...	100,8	105,2	107,5
India	1 002,1	1 182,1	1 353,4	1 379,7	1 392,3
Iran	64,2	...	83,4	84,7	85,3
Russia	146,6	142,8	147,7	146,7	146,3
South Africa	...	51,4	60,0	61,3	62,2
UAE	3,2	7,0	9,3	10,3	10,7
Male (million persons)					
Brazil	85,7	95,3	102,1	102,9	103,3
China	651,5	686,2	723,6	722,1	720,3
Egypt	...	41,2	51,7	53,3	54,1
Ethiopia	...	...	50,6	52,7	54,0
India	518,6	611,9	695,7	709,0	715,3
Iran	32,6	...	42,2	42,8	43,1
Russia	68,5	66,0	68,6	68,2	68,0
South Africa	...	25,0	29,4	30,1	30,5
UAE	2,2	4,7	6,0	6,6	6,8
Female (million persons)					
Brazil	89,0	99,5	107,0	108,0	108,4
China	611,1	651,5	688,5	689,7	689,4
Egypt	...	39,2	48,8	50,3	51,1
Ethiopia	...	...	50,3	52,4	53,5
India	483,5	570,2	657,6	670,8	677,0
Iran	31,6	...	41,2	41,9	42,2
Russia	78,1	76,8	79,1	78,5	78,3
South Africa	...	26,4	30,6	31,2	31,7
UAE	0,9	2,3	3,3	3,7	3,8

Continued 2.1

	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Urban (million persons)					
Brazil	141,9	164,3	182,1	184,6	185,9
China	459,1	669,8	902,2	920,7	932,7
Egypt	...	34,6	43,1	44,5	45,1
Ethiopia	...	...	21,8	23,8	24,8
India	286,2	353,1	463,1	480,9	489,7
Iran	41,4	...	63,1	64,6	65,4
Russia	107,2	105,2	110,4	109,8	109,6
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (million persons)					
Brazil	32,8	30,5	27,0	26,2	25,8
China	808,4	671,1	509,9	491,0	477,0
Egypt	...	45,9	57,5	59,1	60,0
Ethiopia	...	...	79,0	81,4	82,5
India	715,9	829,0	890,3	898,8	902,6
Iran	22,8	...	20,3	20,1	19,9
Russia	39,4	37,6	37,3	36,9	36,7
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	...	...	...
Total dependency ratio (%)					
Brazil	63,0	54,7	54,5	55,0	55,4
China	42,6	34,2	45,9	46,6	46,5
Egypt	...	55,3	61,6	61,6	61,6
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	...	...	...	...	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	66,2	62,6	77,8	75,5	72,5
South Africa	...	52,9	52,9	52,4	52,0
UAE	...	...	...	...	...

Sources: BRICS Joint Statistical Publication 2024.**Note:** For details, refer to BRICS JSP 2024.

Graph 2.1 Mid-year population (million persons), 2014–2023





Labour Force

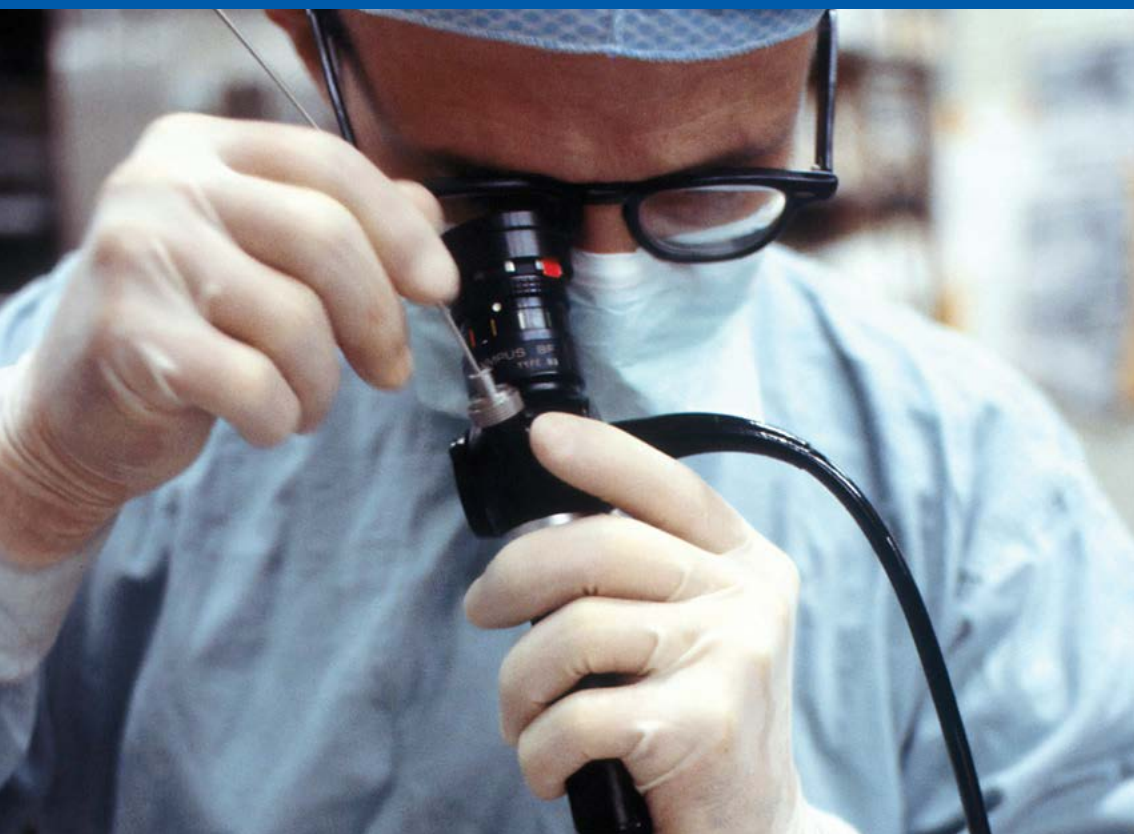


Table 3.1 Summary of Labour Force on BRICS Countries

		2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Share of Labour Force to population 15 years and over (%)						
Brazil	Total	...	...	60,1	62,9	63,4
	Male	...	...	70,8	73,2	73,7
	Female	...	...	50,1	53,3	53,7
China	Total	56,9	56,8	53,2	52,0	52,5
	Male	...	...	...	...	...
	Female	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	Total	29,4	49,3	41,5	42,7	43,4
	Male	...	...	...	...	...
	Female	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	Total	...	...	...	...	...
	Male	...	...	...	...	...
	Female	...	...	...	...	...
India	Total	61,7	57,1	53,5	55,2	57,9
	Male	83,6	80,6	76,8	77,2	78,5
	Female	39,1	32,6	30,0	32,8	37,0
Iran	Total	...	...	41,3	40,9	41,3
	Male	...	...	68,7	68,2	68,4
	Female	...	...	13,9	13,6	14,2
Russia	Total	65,5	67,7	61,9	62,2	62,8
	Male	71,5	73,8	69,8	69,9	70,6
	Female	60,0	62,2	55,4	55,8	56,3
South Africa	Total	...	52,3	50,5	53,5	55,0
	Male	...	60,6	57,4	60,3	61,4
	Female	...	44,6	44,1	47,1	49,0
UAE	Total	...	...	66,3	63,9	65,2
	Male	...	...	74,4	77,0	78,5
	Female	...	...	49,5	42,6	42,1
Share of employed persons in the primary industry to total employed persons (%)						
Brazil	Total	...	...	9,2	8,7	8,1
	Male	...	...	12,7	12,3	11,6
	Female	...	...	4,3	4,1	3,4

Continued 3.1

		2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
China	Total	50,0	36,7	23,6	24,1	22,8
	Male	...	...	...	...	...
	Female	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	Total	...	...	...	...	...
	Male	...	...	...	...	...
	Female	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	Total	...	...	...	...	64,9
	Male	...	...	...	...	...
	Female	...	...	...	...	...
India	Total	62,3	53,8	45,8	45,8	46,1
	Male	55,6	47,9	40,3	38,5	37,5
	Female	76,5	69,0	60,0	63,0	64,3
Iran	Total	...	...	...	...	...
	Male	...	...	...	...	...
	Female	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	Total	14,5	7,7	6,0	5,8	5,5
	Male	17,1	9,9	7,8	7,7	7,3
	Female	11,7	5,6	4,2	3,9	3,5
South Africa	Total	14,5	7,2	8,2	8,2	8,1
	Male	18,3	9,3	10,7	10,7	10,7
	Female	10,0	4,4	5,0	5,0	5,0
UAE	Total	...	...	2,9	2,6	6,0
	Male	...	...	3,6	3,3	7,2
	Female	...	...	0,7	0,5	1,6

Share of employed persons in the secondary industry to total employed persons (%)

Brazil	Total	...	...	20,3	20,2	20,2
	Male	...	...	27,1	27,3	27,3
	Female	...	...	10,9	10,7	10,8
China	Total	22,5	28,7	28,7	28,8	29,1
	Male	...	...	...	...	...
	Female	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	Total	...	...	...	...	...
	Male	...	...	...	...	...
	Female	...	...	...	...	...

Continued 3.1

		2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Ethiopia	Total	...	...	...	...	5,2
	Male	...	...	...	...	...
	Female	...	...	...	...	...
India	Total	15,3	20,9	23,4	24,6	25,0
	Male	17,0	22,7	26,1	28,0	29,5
	Female	11,4	16,0	16,6	16,4	16,3
Iran	Total	...	...	...	...	...
	Male	...	...	...	...	...
	Female	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	Total	29,2	27,8	26,4	26,2	25,9
	Male	35,8	37,5	37,2	37,1	36,8
	Female	22,3	17,7	15,2	14,7	14,6
South Africa	Total	20,6	22,0	18,5	18,5	18,0
	Male	26,8	29,3	24,6	24,7	24,5
	Female	13,1	12,5	10,8	10,5	9,8
UAE	Total	...	...	26,4	28,1	27,4
	Male	...	...	33,1	35,0	33,1
	Female	...	...	5,4	6,1	7,1
Share of employed persons in the tertiary industry to total employed persons (%)						
Brazil	Total	...	...	70,4	71,0	71,7
	Male	...	...	60,1	60,4	61,1
	Female	...	...	84,8	85,2	85,8
China	Total	27,5	34,6	47,7	47,1	48,1
	Male	...	...	...	...	...
	Female	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	Total	...	...	...	...	...
	Male	...	...	...	...	...
	Female	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	Total	...	...	...	...	29,9
	Male	...	...	...	...	...
	Female	...	...	...	...	...
India	Total	22,5	25,3	30,8	29,7	28,9
	Male	27,5	29,4	33,6	33,5	32,9
	Female	12,0	15,0	23,5	20,7	20,4

Continued 3.1

		2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Iran	Total	...	...	...	...	...
	Male	...	...	...	...	...
	Female	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	Total	56,3	64,5	67,6	68,0	68,6
	Male	47,1	52,7	55,0	55,2	55,9
	Female	66,0	76,7	80,7	81,4	81,9
South Africa	Total	64,9	70,7	73,2	73,3	73,8
	Male	55,0	61,4	64,7	64,6	64,8
	Female	76,9	83,1	84,1	84,5	85,2
UAE	Total	...	...	69,0	69,3	66,6
	Male	...	...	61,0	61,7	59,7
	Female	...	...	94,2	93,3	91,1
Unemployment rate (%)						
Brazil		...	...	13,7	9,5	7,7
China		...	...	5,2	5,5	5,1
Egypt		9,0	9,0	7,9	7,2	7,0
Ethiopia		...	...	18,7	18,9	...
India		2,2	2,1	4,8	4,1	3,2
Iran		...	...	9,6	9,0	8,1
Russia		10,6	7,3	5,8	4,0	3,2
South Africa		23,3	24,7	29,2	33,3	32,1
UAE		...	...	4,3	2,9	2,2

Sources: BRICS Joint Statistical Publication 2024.

Note: For details, refer to BRICS JSP 2024.



National Accounts

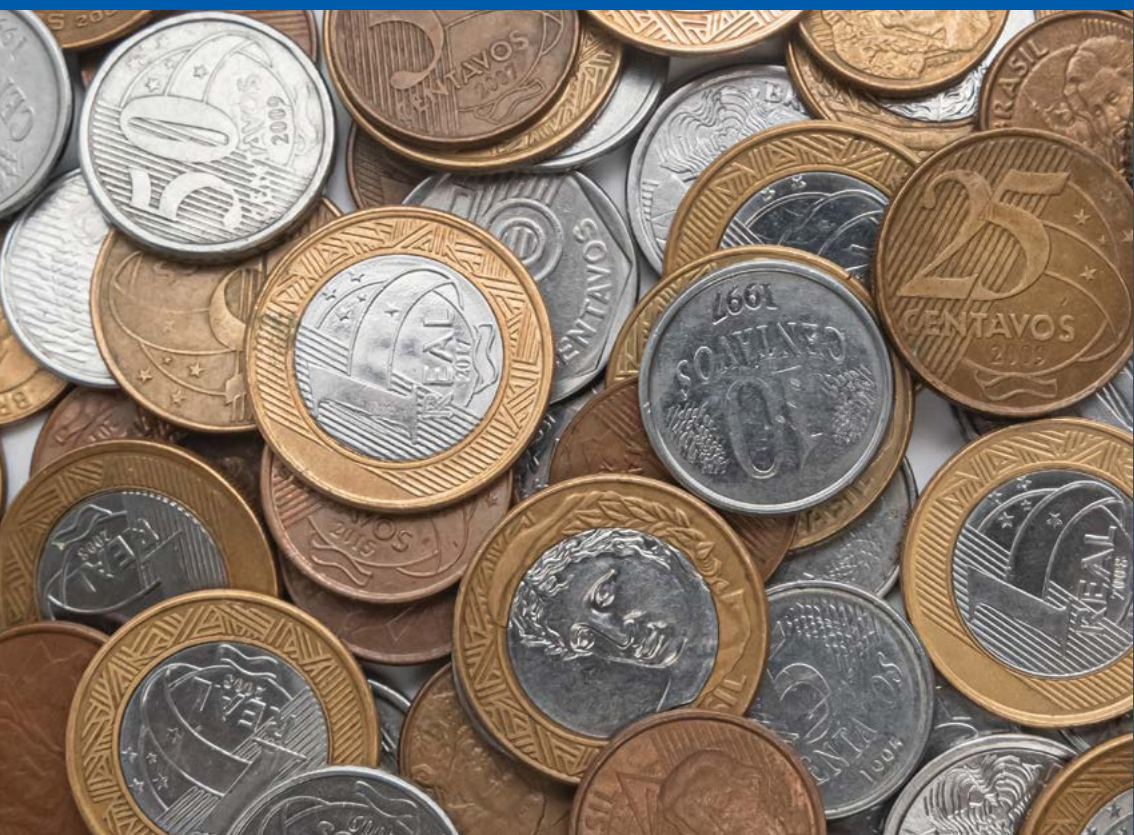


Table 4.1 Summary of National Accounts on BRICS Countries

	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Gross domestic product (GDP) (current prices/billion US\$)					
Brazil	655	2 208	1 476	1 952	2 174
China	1 211	6 088	14 694	17 911	17 889
Egypt	...	...	382	475	393
Ethiopia	8	...	108	127	164
India	468	1 675	2 676	3 348	3 568
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	260	1 525	1 496	2 301	2 033
South Africa	151	417	338	407	381
UAE	...	...	349	503	514
Per capita GDP (current prices/US\$)					
Brazil	3 771	11 330	6 970	9 085	10 049
China	959	4 551	10 413	12 683	12 681
Egypt	...	...	3 794	4 587	3 742
Ethiopia	135	...	1 079	1 218	1 549
India	460	1 413	1 974	2 421	2 558
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	1 772	10 675	10 131	15 681	13 900
South Africa	3 466	8 134	5 677	6 693	6 208
UAE	...	...	37 636	48 897	48 141
GDP growth rate (change from the preceding year) (%)					
Brazil	4,4	7,5	-3,3	3,0	2,9
China	8,5	10,6	2,2	3,0	5,2
Egypt	...	...	20,1	12,3	-17,3
Ethiopia	...	...	25,4	41,8	41,7
India	2,0	24,8	-5,6	5,7	6,6
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	10,0	4,5	-2,7	-1,2	3,6
South Africa	4,2	3,0	-6,2	1,9	0,7
UAE	...	...	-5,0	7,5	3,6

Continued 4.1

	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Growth rate of per capita GDP (change from the preceding year) (%)					
Brazil	2,9	6,5	-4,0	2,3	2,2
China	7,6	10,1	2,0	3,0	5,4
Egypt	...	...	18,0	10,6	-18,4
Ethiopia	...	...	22,8	38,9	39,5
India	0,2	23,1	-6,6	4,6	5,6
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	10,5	4,5	-2,5	-0,9	3,9
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	-14,4	16,1	-1,5
Share of primary industry to GDP (%)					
Brazil	5,5	4,8	6,6	6,7	7,1
China	14,7	9,3	7,7	7,3	7,1
Egypt	...	...	18,9	19,1	19,2
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	26,4	21,9	22,1	20,2	19,6
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	...	3,9	4,4	4,2	3,7
South Africa	8,4	9,1	9,8	11,2	10,0
UAE	...	...	1,0	0,7	0,7
Share of secondary industry to GDP (%)					
Brazil	26,7	27,4	22,5	26,3	25,5
China	45,5	46,5	37,8	39,3	38,3
Egypt	...	...	26,7	26,8	26,5
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	26,6	29,6	25,6	25,6	25,7
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	...	34,7	33,0	35,4	33,7
South Africa	25,1	20,8	18,8	19,6	20,4
UAE	...	...	32,4	43,6	39,7

Continued 4.1

	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Share of tertiary industry to GDP (%)					
Brazil	67,7	67,8	70,9	67,0	67,4
China	39,8	44,2	54,5	53,4	54,6
Egypt	...	...	54,4	54,1	54,4
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	47,0	48,5	52,3	54,2	54,7
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	...	61,4	62,6	60,4	62,6
South Africa	66,5	70,1	71,4	69,3	69,7
UAE	...	...	66,6	55,7	59,6
Final consumption rate (%)					
Brazil	83,4	79,2	83,3	81,5	81,5
China	63,9	49,3	54,7	53,5	55,7
Egypt	...	...	14,2	13,0	28,9
Ethiopia	...	...	24,4	18,2	21,6
India	75,7	65,7	72,7	71,6	71,6
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	61,3	69,6	71,5	64,9	69,5
South Africa	82,3	81,1	83,3	82,6	84,1
UAE	...	...	61,5	54,8	58,0
Gross capital formation rate (%)					
Brazil	18,9	21,8	16,1	18,1	16,1
China	33,7	47,0	42,9	43,2	42,1
Egypt	...	...	-12,3	32,0	-2,0
Ethiopia	...	...	8,8	28,3	23,9
India	26,0	39,8	28,2	32,2	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	16,9	22,5	23,4	22,6	26,1
South Africa	15,1	17,8	12,3	15,4	15,6
UAE	...	...	23,3	26,5	27,1

Sources: BRICS Joint Statistical Publication 2024.

Note: For details, refer to BRICS JSP 2024.



Price Indices



Table 5.1 Summary of Consumer Price Index from the Previous Year on BRICS Countries

	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Consumer price indices (% change from the preceding year)					
Brazil	6,0	5,9	4,5	5,8	4,6
China	0,4	3,3	2,5	2,0	0,2
Egypt	...	...	5,0	13,9	33,9
Ethiopia	...	...	19,9	33,8	32,5
India	...	...	6,6	6,7	5,7
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	20,8	6,9	3,4	13,8	5,9
South Africa	5,3	4,3	3,3	6,9	6,0
UAE	...	0,9	-2,1	4,8	1,6
Producer Price Indices (% change from the preceding year)					
Brazil	12,1	13,9	19,4	3,2	-5,0
China	2,8	5,5	-1,8	4,1	-3,0
Egypt	...	12,7	-7,1	27,7	26,6
Ethiopia	...	...	22,8	...	...
India	...	...	...	...	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	47,1	14,9	-2,9	11,4	4,0
South Africa	6,6	6,0	2,6	14,4	6,7
UAE	...	...	-5,7	16,9	-7,9

Sources: BRICS Joint Statistical Publication 2024.

Note: For details, refer to BRICS JSP 2024.



People's Living Standard



Table 6.1 Summary of People's Living Standard on BRICS Countries

	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Ownership of cars (per 100 persons)					
Brazil	8,8	...	...	...	...
China	...	...	12,2	14,3	16,8
Urban	0,2	4,5	15,2	17,2	19,8
Rural	0,1	0,7	8,4	10,4	12,6
Egypt	...	...	5,2	5,3	5,3
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	0,7	1,5	3,3	3,6	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	13	23	32	33	33
South Africa	...	...	8,9	9,3	9,2
UAE	...	...	...	...	...
Growth rate of average annual real wage (% change from the preceding year)					
Brazil	...	...	-1,2	-0,4	7,0
China	11,3	9,8	5,2	4,6	5,5
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	...	...	...	...	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	20,9	5,2	3,8	0,3	8,2
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	...	...	...
Proportion of R & D expenditure to GDP (%)					
Brazil	...	...	...	...	...
China	0,9	1,7	2,4	2,6	2,6
Egypt	...	...	0,2	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	0,7	0,8	0,6	...	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	1,1	1,1	1,1	0,9	1,0
South Africa	...	...	...	0,8	...
UAE	...	...	1,5	...	...

Continued 6.1

	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Full-time equivalent of R & D personnel (person-year)					
Brazil	...	...	...	...	...
China	922 100	2 553 829	5 234 508	6 353 570	6 600 000
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	93 836	192 819	...	...	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	1 007 257	839 992	748 721	736 749	735 864
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	39 051	...	...
Share of public expenditure on education to GDP (%)					
Brazil	3,9	...	...	...	...
China	2,9	3,7	4,2	4,0	...
Egypt	...	...	2,0	2,0	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	...	...	4,7	4,5	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	2,9	4,1	4,0	...	...
South Africa	...	5,9	6,9	6,8	...
UAE	...	...	4,0	...	...
Average years of schooling (years)					
Brazil	...	...	...	10,1	10,2
China	...	9,1	9,9	10,1	10,1
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	8,24	11,11	12,13	12,96	12,89
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	...	...	13,5	13,4	...
South Africa	...	...	10,3	10,4	10,4
UAE	...	...	...	12,99	...

Continued 6.1

	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Share of public expenditure on health to GDP (%)					
Brazil	3,9	...	...	...	...
China	4,6	4,8	7,1	7,1	...
Egypt	...	...	1,2	1,3	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	...	...	1,5	1,4	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	2,1	3,7	4,6	...	...
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	3,6	...	...
Gini coefficient					
Brazil	...	...	...	0,518	0,518
China	...	0,481	0,468	0,467	0,465
Egypt	0,300	...	0,300	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	0,342	...	...	...	0,314
Rural	0,260	...	...	...	0,266
Iran	0,432	0,410	0,401	0,388	...
Russia	0,395	0,421	0,406	0,398	0,405
South Africa	0,640	...	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	0,295	...	...

Sources: BRICS Joint Statistical Publication 2024.

Note: For details, refer to BRICS JSP 2024.



Resources and Environment



Table 7.1 Summary of Resources and Environment on BRICS Countries

	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Total water consumption (Million m³)					
Brazil	...	...	...	...	...
China	...	602 200	581 290	599 820	...
Egypt	...	...	...	8 763	8 892
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	...	...	...	...	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	66 924	59 455	47 028	47 876	49 668
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	...	...	...
Utilization of forest area (1 000 hectares)					
Brazil	545 943	...	...	...	...
China	174 909	...	220 446	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	...	...	...	...	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	871 539	870 981	870 766	870 751	871 521
South Africa	1 331	1 271	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	1 685	1 755	...
Forest coverage rate (% of land area)					
Brazil	...	...	...	...	...
China	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	23,62
India	...	...	...	...	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	50,97	53,19	53,09	53,09	52,79
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	...	...	...

Continued 7.1

	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Utilization of perennial crop area (1 000 hectares)					
Brazil	6 245	...	...	...	...
China	11 000	...	18 900	...	...
Egypt	...	...	915	998	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	...	...	10 088	10 373	10 496
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	1 864	1 800	1 923	1 924	2 000
South Africa	16 680	17 514	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	41	41	...
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (kg)					
Brazil	9 952	...	...	...	...
China	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	196	...	-31	-29	-29
India	1 298	1 613	...	...	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	6 626	...	7 036	...	...
South Africa	9 930	...	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	...	...	...
Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services (%)					
Brazil	91,2	...	...	...	...
China	80,4	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	58,5	67,1	69,5
India	...	...	...	...	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	74,7	75,3	76,0	76,2	...
South Africa	90,1	...	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	100,0	100,0	...

Sources: BRICS Joint Statistical Publication 2024.

Note: For details, refer to BRICS JSP 2024.



Industry



Table 8.1 Summary of Industry on BRICS Countries

	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Indices of industrial production (preceding year = 100)					
Brazil	106,6	110,2	95,5	99,3	100,1
China	111,4	115,7	102,8	103,6	104,6
Egypt	...	...	101,3	112,1	101,7
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	105,0	...	91,6	105,2	105,9
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	108,7	107,3	97,9	100,7	104,1
South Africa	86,1	93,9	87,7	92,6	93,2
UAE	...	...	...	...	...
Production of petroleum (million tons)					
Brazil	72	120	171	176	198
China	163	203	195	205	209
Egypt (1000 tons)	...	...	29 996	27 879	...
Ethiopia	1	...	4	4	4
India	32	...	31	29	29
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	324	506	513	535	...
South Africa (million kl)	21	...	...	...	...
UAE	108	116	138	153	...
Production of coal (million tons)					
Brazil	7	5	5	6	6
China	1 384	3 428	3 902	4 559	4 711
Egypt	...	1 184	172	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	1 501
India	314	533	716	893	997
Iran	...	...	5	4	...
Russia	258	322	398	435	430
South Africa	225	257	250	230	232
UAE	...	...	...	...	...

Continued 8.1

	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Electricity production (billion-kilowatt-hours)					
Brazil	349	516	629	677	708
China	1 356	4 207	7 779	8 849	9 456
Egypt	...	...	197	214	...
Ethiopia	...	...	15,2	15,5	...
India	561	966	1598	1830	1949
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	878	1038	1090	1170	1181
South Africa	211	260	240	235	224
UAE	...	...	118	135	...

Sources: BRICS Joint Statistical Publication 2024.

Note: For details, refer to BRICS JSP 2024.



Energy



Table 9.1 Summary of Energy on BRICS Countries

	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Total primary energy production (mtoe)					
Brazil	153	253	343	355	391
China	970	2 185	2 851	3 247	3 381
Egypt (ktoe)	...	...	91 360	93 576	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	204	...	393	476	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	1 016	1 259	1 392	...	...
South Africa	153	...	176	...	...
UAE	...	186	224	253	...
Total consumption of energy (mtoe)					
Brazil	190	269	290	303	314
China	1 029	2 525	2 488	3 787	4 004
Egypt (ktoe)	...	...	52 951	58 758	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	...	...	507	552	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	997	1 117	1 165	...	...
South Africa	91	69	71	...	...
UAE	...	...	...	...	...
Energy consumption per capita (kgoe)					
Brazil	1 088	1 374	1 362	1 406	1 447
China	815	1 887	2 472	2 682	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	...	...	525	607	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	6 801	7 819	7 887	...	...
South Africa	1 799	1 539	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	...	...	...

Continued 9.1

	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Share of net imports of energy to total consumption (%)					
Brazil	22,0	7,5	-10,8	-7,6	-14,0
China	3,4	13,6	22,5	20,0	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	...	...	64,9	66,8	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	8,8	1,7	2,8	...	...
South Africa	21,0	26,0	49,0	...	...
UAE	...	...	234,8	613,1	...
Electricity export (million kilowatt hours)					
Brazil	7	1 257	395	4 979	7 186
China	9 880	19 060	21 790	20 090	...
Egypt	...	...	95	95	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	195	128	9 574	13 792	11 362
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	22 850	19 257	7 906	...	...
South Africa	4 007	14 668	13 647	12 270	11 256
UAE	...	...	235	613	...
Electricity import (million kilowatt hours)					
Brazil	44 345	35 906	25 113	17 887	22 294
China	1 550	5 550	4 750	7 140	...
Egypt	...	...	982	1 589	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	1 497	5 611	9 548	7 640	6 649
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	8 795	1 860	3 284	...	...
South Africa	4 719	12 193	9 829	10 761	10 709
UAE	...	...	206	504	...

Continued 9.1

	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Electricity consumption (million kilowatt hours)					
Brazil	331 795	464 699	547 701	586 074	616 311
China	1 347 240	4 193 450	7 762 020	8 835 760	...
Egypt	...	...	148 517	163 985	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	368 284	616 969	1 230 208	1 440 311	1 543 000
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	863 709	1 020 633	1 085 045	1 153 595	1 172 288
South Africa	195 660	238 272	216 010	214 770	206 201
UAE	...	...	118 223	134 606	...
Electricity consumption per capita (kilowatt hours)					
Brazil	2 251	2 812	3 075	3 201	3 333
China	1 067	3 135	5 501	6 257	...
Egypt	...	...	1 487	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	366	819	1 161	1 331	1 395
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	5 892	7 145	7 346	7 863	8 013
South Africa	4 587	4 663	3 639	3 544	...
UAE	...	...	12 727	13 083	...

Sources: BRICS Joint Statistical Publication 2024.

Note: For details, refer to BRICS JSP 2024.



Agriculture,
Forestry,
Animal
Husbandry
and Fishery



Table 10.1 Summary of Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery on BRICS Countries

	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Index of agricultural production (% change from the preceding year)					
Brazil	1,7	11,5	5,0	4,2	19,6
China	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	...	...	5,9	4,6	-3,3
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	6,2	-12,1	1,3	11,3	-0,3
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	...	...	...
Area of cultivated land (million hectares)					
Brazil	52	65	83	91	96
China	128	135	127	128	...
Egypt	3,2	3,7	4,0	4,1	...
Ethiopia	8	...	11	18	24
India	156	...	154	...	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	124	121	123	123	126
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	0,09	0,09	...
Production of cereal (million tons)					
Brazil	45	73	121	131	150
China	405	512	617	633	641
Egypt	...	126	115	108	...
Ethiopia	9,3	...	30	46	61
India	186	...	285	304	304
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	65	61	133	158	145
South Africa	14	...	18	18	...
UAE	...	0,005	0,026	0,021	...

Continued 10.1

	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Production of meat (1 000 tons)					
Brazil	9 857	19 380	24 299	26 073	27 582
China	60 139	79 936	77 484	93 284	97 482
Egypt	705	992	672	803	...
Ethiopia	...	...	431	544	603
India	1 851	4 869	8 798	9 769	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	4 446	7 165	11 222	11 744	12 001
South Africa	1 666	2 906	3 321	3 433	3 448
UAE	...	...	...	...	...
Timber Production (million Cubic Meters)					
Brazil	72	116	143	158	...
China	47	81	103	122	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	0,003	...	41,84	...	...
India	...	...	...	...	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	95	117	143	131	128
South Africa	17	18	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	...	...	...

Sources: BRICS Joint Statistical Publication 2024.

Note: For details, refer to BRICS JSP 2024.



Transport



Table 11.1 Summary of Transport on BRICS Countries

	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Length of railways in operation (1 000 km)					
Brazil	29	...	...	...	...
China	69	91	146	155	159
Egypt	...	...	10	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	0,8	0,8	0,8
India	63	64	68	69	...
Iran	7	10	12	...	...
Russia	86	86	87	87	87
South Africa	21	...	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	...	...	0,9
Length of highways (1 000 km)					
Brazil	1 573	...	...	...	...
China	1 680	4 008	5 198	5 355	5 377
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	16	...	29	...	...
India	190	235	330	...	...
Iran	...	13	22	...	...
Russia	532	665	1 097	1 115	1 125
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	...	1,974	...
Length of petroleum pipelines (1 000 km)					
Brazil	...	...	...	...	...
China	25	79	129	136	148
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	16	32	43	50	56
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	48	49	54	54	...
South Africa	3,0	...	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	...	...	...

Continued 11.1

	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Passenger traffic (all means) (billion passengers-km)					
Brazil	...	...	...	...	...
China	1 226	2 789	1 925	1 292	2 983
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	2 559	9 491	22 727	...	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	496	484	357	508	564
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	...	...	...
Freight traffic (all means) (billion tons-km)					
Brazil	...	...	...	...	...
China	4 432	14 184	20 195	23 178	24 775
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	810	1 915	3 410	...	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	3 638	4 752	5 401	5 582	5 551
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	...	...	...
Passenger traffic by railway (million persons-km)					
Brazil	416	...	...	...	...
China	453 259	876 218	826 619	657 753	1 472 936
Egypt	...	...	38 579	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	457 022	978 508	231 126	958 919	1 076 042
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	167 054	138 885	78 574	124 024	137 958
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	...	...	...

Continued 11.1

	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Passenger traffic by air (million persons-km)					
Brazil	48 165	...	...	...	...
China	97 054	403 900	631 128	391 387	1 030 898
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	6	12	15
India	26 212	103 172	74 190	216 536	253 524
Iran	7 119	17 611	5 184	...	...
Russia	53 410	147 119	153 512	227 952	264 699
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	...	...	...

Sources: BRICS Joint Statistical Publication 2024.

Note: For details, refer to BRICS JSP 2024.



Information and Communication Technology



Table 12.1 Summary of Information and Communication Technology on BRICS Countries

	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Main telephone lines per 1000 inhabitants					
Brazil	186	...	14	...	...
China	114	220	130	127	123
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	26	30	15	20	23
Iran	...	...	342	341	336
Russia	...	314	179	152	143
South Africa	...	...	26	21	...
UAE	...	...	256	242	...
Number of subscribers of cellular mobile telephones per 1 000 inhabitants					
Brazil	140	...	...	...	...
China	67	641	1 129	1 193	1 225
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	44	61	65
India	2	632	849	826	830
Iran	...	...	1 560	1 750	1 766
Russia	...	1 660	2 081	2 152	2 232
South Africa	185	...	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	1 978	2 122	...
Number of Internet users per 1 000 inhabitants					
Brazil	...	...	...	...	...
China	18	...	700	756	775
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	0,48	...	...
India	5	75	585	626	670
Iran	...	...	760	802	...
Russia	...	...	850	904	922
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	...	...	...

Continued 12.1

	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Number of daily newspapers					
Brazil	...	...	...	...	...
China	2 007	1939	1810	1709	1689
Egypt	...	27	23	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	5 364	10 205	19 971	20 881	21 642
Iran	...	...	330	...	...
Russia	...	772	241	198	178
South Africa	16	...	...	17	...
UAE	...	...	...	...	...

Sources: BRICS Joint Statistical Publication 2024.

Note: For details, refer to BRICS JSP 2024.



Finance



Table 13.1 Summary of Finance on BRICS Countries

	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Share of deficit (-) / surplus (+) of general government budget to GDP (%)					
Brazil	-3,8	-2,9	-13,5	-4,4	-8,2
China	-2,5	-1,6	-6,2	-4,7	-4,6
Egypt	...	...	-4,6	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	9,3	7,0	13,1	9,6	8,6
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	1,4	-3,9	-3,8	-2,1	-1,9
South Africa	-1,0	...	-4,6	...	...
UAE	...	...	-2,5	10,0	...
Share of income tax to revenue (%)					
Brazil	...	18,5	20,0	22,8	22,9
China	12,4	21,3	26,2	28,8	25,8
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	47,2	...	55,2	57,2	52,0
India	17,0	27,2	24,7	28,2	27,8
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	27,3	22,3	21,6	22,8	24,5
South Africa	42,3	...	39,7	...	...
UAE	...	...	30,6	44,8	...
M2 supply (year-end) (billion US\$)					
Brazil	155,2	...	775,2	987,9	1 182
China	1 626,1	10 960,1	33 514,6	38 255,2	41 265,5
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	2 953,8	...	33 151,6	35 294,4	40 728,9
India	83,2	374,1	675,5	715,9	757,5
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	40,9	656,6	793,9	1 171,3	1 097,0
South Africa	62,2	245,7	234,0	226,0	225,8
UAE	...	...	402,6	463,9	551,0

Sources: BRICS Joint Statistical Publication 2024.

Note: For details, refer to BRICS JSP 2024.



External Economic Relations



Table 14.1 Summary of External Economic Relations on BRICS Countries

	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Value of imports and exports of goods and commercial services (million US\$)					
Brazil	137 738	...	486 729	756 703	...
China	477 398	3 089 800	5 119 223	6 861 031	6 636 433
Egypt	...	...	112 584	173 439	150 482
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	125 909	824 776	1 009 854	1 674 419	1 634 649
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	168 991	762 792	686 327	988 263	844 975
South Africa	70 187	210 349	171 555	263 614	248 141
UAE	...	...	647 506	949 889	1 040 253
Value of imports of goods and commercial services (million US\$)					
Brazil	63 584	231 258	238 221	380 619	389 626
China	224 306	1 433 388	2 380 325	3 141 711	3 125 185
Egypt	...	...	72 482	97 144	82 265
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	65 130	450 324	511 956	898 019	856 513
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	58 471	320 958	304 837	347 384	379 315
South Africa	33 129	102 752	78 355	127 820	123 444
UAE	...	178 611	297 228	427 992	481 852
Value of exports of goods and commercial services (million US\$)					
Brazil	74 155	250 627	230 508	376 084	346 639
China	253 092	1 656 412	2 738 898	3 719 320	3 511 248
Egypt	...	...	40 102	76 296	68 218
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	60 779	374 452	497 898	776 399,9 958	778 136
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	110 520	441 833	381 490	640 878	465 660
South Africa	37 058	107 596	93 200	135 795	124 697
UAE	...	238 328	350 277	521 897	558 402

Continued 14.1

	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Value of imports of goods (million US\$)					
Brazil	...	...	...	...	...
China	188 142	1 239 986	1 998 912	2 681 775	2 585 296
Egypt	13 964	53 678	70 437	96 189	83 188
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	50 554	369 769	394 436	715 969	678 215
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	42 131	245 680	240 089	276 510	302 865
South Africa	27 311	83 393	67 140	109 574	104 840
UAE	...	...	235 363	331 082	376 664
Value of exports of goods (million US\$)					
Brazil	...	...	...	...	...
China	218 062	1 478 073	2 510 015	3 346 825	3 179 193
Egypt	4 694	27 042	29 323	52 232	42 179
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	44 511	249 816	291 808	451 070	437 072
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	99 220	392 674	333 530	592 077	424 483
South Africa	32 019	91 420	84 711	123 127	110 443
UAE	...	...	272 156	367 507	396 359
Value of imports of services (million US\$)					
Brazil	...	...	...	...	...
China	36 164	193 401	381 414	459 935	539 888
Egypt	...	...	10 469	15 189	13 430
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	14 576	80 555	117 520	182 050	178 298
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	16 340	75 279	64 748	70 874	76 450
South Africa	5 817	19 360	11 215	18 245	18 605
UAE	...	...	61 865	96 909	105 187

Continued 14.1

	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Value of exports of services (million US\$)					
Brazil	...	...	...	...	...
China	35 030	178 339	228 883	372 495	332 055
Egypt	...	...	15 053	31 574	33 649
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	16 268	124 636	206 090	325 330	341 064
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	11 300	49 159	47 960	48 802	41 177
South Africa	5 039	16 177	8 489	12 668	14 253
UAE	...	...	78 121	154 391	162 042
Share of current account surplus(+)/deficit(-) to GDP (%)					
Brazil	-4,05	...	-1,91	-2,79	...
China	1,7	3,9	1,7	2,5	1,4
Egypt	...	...	-3,5	-2,3	-3,2
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	-0,6	-2,9	0,9	-2,0	-0,7
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	16,3	4,1	2,4	4,4	3,9
South Africa	-0,1	-1,3	2,0	-0,5	-1,6
UAE	...	...	...	...	...
Ratio of exports of goods and commercial services to imports of goods and commercial services (%)					
Brazil	116,6	...	96,8	98,9	...
China	112,8	115,6	115,1	118,4	112,4
Egypt	...	...	55,3	78,5	82,9
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	93,3	83,2	97,3	86,5	90,8
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	189,0	137,7	125,1	184,5	122,8
South Africa	111,9	104,7	118,9	106,2	101,0
UAE	...	...	117,8	121,9	115,9

Continued 14.1

	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Ratio of exports of goods to imports of goods (%)					
Brazil	100,2	...	114,7	114,9	...
China	115,9	119,2	125,6	124,8	123,0
Egypt	...	...	40,4	54,6	50,2
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	88,0	67,6	74,0	63,0	64,4
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	235,5	159,8	138,9	214,1	140,2
South Africa	117,2	109,6	126,2	112,4	105,3
UAE	...	...	115,6	111,0	105,2
Inflows of FDI (million US\$)					
Brazil	32 995	...	37 786	87 245	...
China	40 715	114 730	149 340	189 130	163 253
Egypt	...	...	13 742	25 063	21 080
Ethiopia	...	...	2 381	3 670	3 263
India	4 029	34 847	81 973	71 355	70 954
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	2 678	43 168	9 479	...	...
South Africa	888	3 635	3 062	9 280	3 475
UAE	...	...	...	...	...
Outflows of FDI (million US\$)					
Brazil	2 497	...	-3 467	33 355	...
China	...	68 811	153 710	163 121	...
Egypt	...	...	7 890	13 663	11 240
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	759	17 195	10 972	14 020	16 678
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	3 179	52 616	5 847	...	...
South Africa	271	-76	-1 951	2 376	-2 812
UAE	...	...	...	...	...

Continued 14.1

	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Foreign exchange reserves (million US\$)					
Brazil	33 011	288 575	355 620	324 703	355 034
China	165 574	2 847 338	3 216 522	3 127 691	3 237 977
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	42 281	304 818	576 984	578 449	646 419
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	24 263	432 948	444 495	417 806	414 244
South Africa	7 534	43 834	55 013	60 570	62 518
UAE	...	...	...	...	...
Share of external debts to GDP (%)					
Brazil	...	20,5	43,3	34,9	33,7
China	12,0	9,0	16,3	13,6	13,7
Egypt	...	...	30,5	40,0	43,0
Ethiopia	...	...	26,8	22,0	17,3
India	22,0	18,5	20,9	19,9	19,0
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	61,7	32,1	32,1	17,5	16,5
South Africa	24,4	26,7	50,4	40,4	41,5
UAE	...	...	...	...	...
International investment position (million US\$)					
Brazil	...	...	-552 196	-795 520	...
China	...	1 484 137	2 286 797	2 421 634	2 908 204
Egypt	...	...	-202 642	-247 945	-265 217
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	-76 848	-207 021	-354 941	-367 162	-361 680
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	...	102 912	359 494	486 585	768 059
South Africa	-10 694	-98 969	112 842	76 723	109 137
UAE	...	...	...	...	...

Continued 14.1

	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Annual average exchange rates					
Brazil (R\$ per US\$)	1,83	...	5,16	5,17	...
China (RMB per US\$)	8,3	6,8	6,9	6,7	...
Egypt (EGP per US\$)	...	...	15,8	19,2	30,7
Ethiopia (ETB per US\$)	8,1	...	31,3	48,6	53,3
India (RS. per US\$)	45,7	45,5	74,2	80,4	82,8
Iran (IRR per US\$)	...	...	...	...	...
Russia RUB per US\$)	28,1	30,4	71,9	67,5	84,7
South Africa (ZAR per US\$)	6,9	7,3	16,5	16,4	18,5
UAE (DHS per US\$)	...	...	3,67	3,67	3,67

Sources: BRICS Joint Statistical Publication 2024.

Note: For details, refer to BRICS JSP 2024.



Tourism



Table 15.1 Number of Foreign Tourists Arrivals in BRICS Countries from Different Continents

Continents of origin	(100 persons-time)				
	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Africa					
Brazil	345	...	...	...	...
China	656	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	902	2 045	903	2 345	3 211
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	...	...	124	234	329
South Africa	...	57 412	21 375	42 373	64 104
UAE	...	...	502	...	...
America					
Brazil	38 031	...	...	...	...
China	12 157	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	4 554	12 364	5 439	17 388	20 964
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	...	...	313	237	301
South Africa	...	4 580	994	4 559	...
UAE	...	...	364	...	...
Asia					
Brazil	1 038	...	...	...	...
China	61 015	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	10 657	21 337	12 097	25 330	40 618
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	...	...	16 998	35 743	60 752
South Africa	...	2 600	437	1 993	...
UAE	...	...	2 491	...	...

Continued 15.1

Continents of origin	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Europe					
Brazil	12 661	...	...	...	...
China	24 890	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	9 257	19 779	7 928	14 882	22 270
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	...	...	40 794	27 374	10 396
South Africa	...	13 315	2 172	12 449	...
UAE	...	...	2 223	...	...
Australasia					
Brazil	219	...	...	...	...
China	2 818	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	676	2 103	1 050	42 357	5 180
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	...	...	28	11	20
South Africa	...	1 281	49	1 059	...
UAE	...	...	...	...	...
Others (not specified)					
Brazil	840	...	...	...	...
China	68	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...
India	405	128	30	73	113
Iran	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	...	...	5 333	18 826	10 306
South Africa	...	1 547	168	670	...
UAE	...	...	2 504	...	...

Sources: BRICS Joint Statistical Publication 2024.

Note: For details, refer to BRICS JSP 2024.

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